

#### **United States Department of Agriculture**

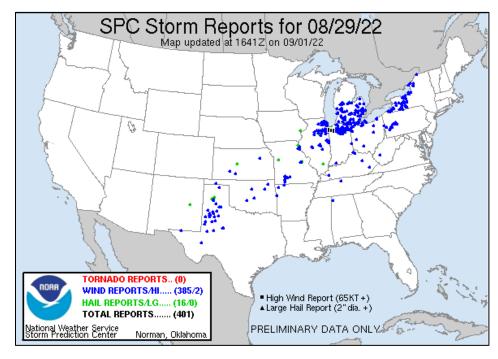
# **Water and Climate Update**

September 1, 2022

The Natural Resources Conservation Service produces this weekly report using data and products from the <u>National Water and Climate Center</u> and other agencies. The report focuses on seasonal snowpack, precipitation, temperature, and drought conditions in the U.S.

Precipitation2	Other Climatic and Water Supply Indicators12
Temperature6	More Information18
Drought	

# **Severe Storms Slam Upper Midwest**



Severe thunderstorms with strong winds, heavy rain, and flash flooding swept across in the upper Midwest this week. Damages included downed trees and powerlines, and left over 650,000 customers without power, and several deaths. The line of storms was widespread and included Illinois, Michigan, Ohio, and Indiana. Wind gusts reached up to 80 mph in some areas. The brunt of the storm was felt in Southern Michigan where most of the damage occurred. The severe thunderstorms continued to move East impacting New York and Pennsylvania.

#### Related:

Storms bring severe threat to the Midwest and flood risk to the South - CNN 3 killed, including 2 children, after severe storms hit the Midwest and South - CBS News

Severe storms strike Midwest, flooding continues in South - ABC News

Hundreds of thousands without power as severe storms push through Midwest - Yahoo!News

At least 3 dead, hundreds of thousands still without power as storms slam Michigan, Indiana,

Pennsylvania - Milwaukee Journal Sentinel

Storms blamed for deaths in 3 states - Arkansas Democrat Gazette (AR)

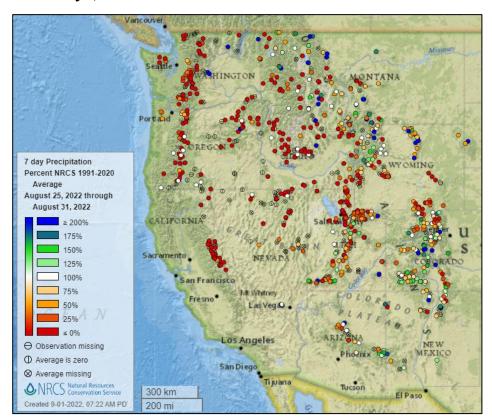
Tornado reported for second night as severe weather sweeps Minnesota - StarTribune

DTE Energy reports more than 200,000 outages, strong winds knocked out 3,000 power lines - CBS

News

# **Precipitation**

## Last 7 Days, NRCS SNOTEL Network



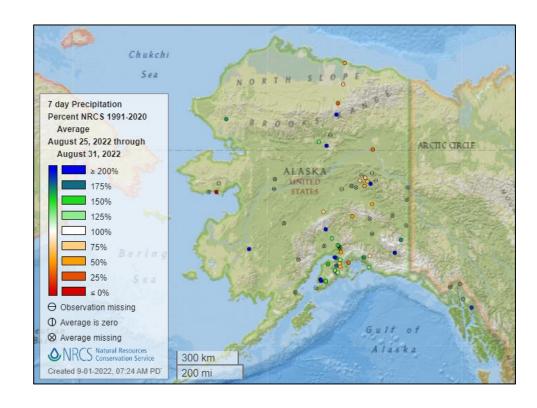
7-day precipitation percent of average map

#### See also:

7-day total precipitation values (inches) map

Alaska 7-day precipitation percent of average map

### See also: Alaska 7-day total precipitation values (inches) map

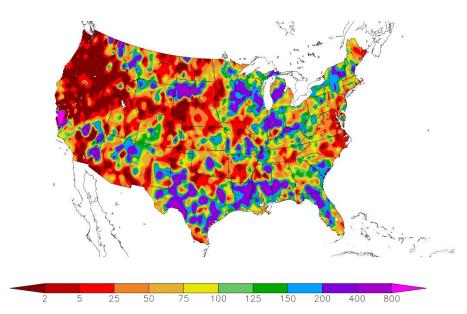


## Last 7 Days, National Weather Service (NWS) Networks

Source: Regional Climate Centers

7-day precipitation percent of normal map for the continental U.S.

See also: 7-day total precipitation values (inches) map Percent of Normal Precipitation (%) 8/25/2022 - 8/31/2022



Generated 9/1/2022 at HPRCC using provisional data.

NOAA Regional Climate Centers

## Last 7 Days, National Weather Service (NWS) Networks

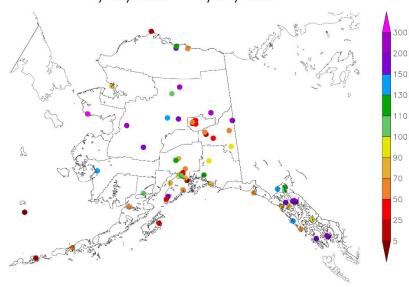
Source: Regional Climate Centers

7-day precipitation percent of normal map for Alaska.

#### See also:

7-day total precipitation values (inches) map

Percent of Normal Precipitation (%) 8/25/2022 - 8/31/2022



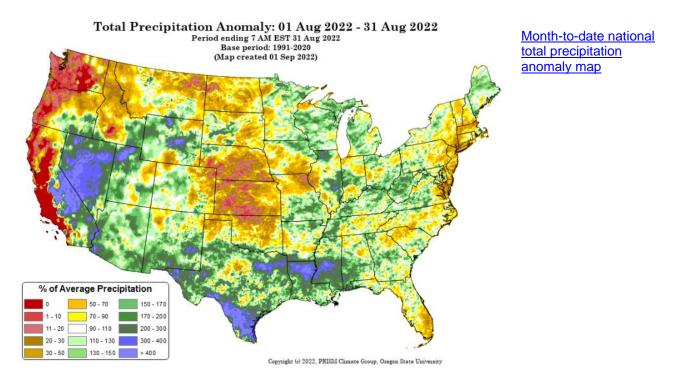
Generated 9/1/2022 at HPRCC using provisional data.

NOAA Regional Climate Centers

9/1/2022

## Month-to-Date, All Available Data Including SNOTEL and NWS Networks

Source: PRISM

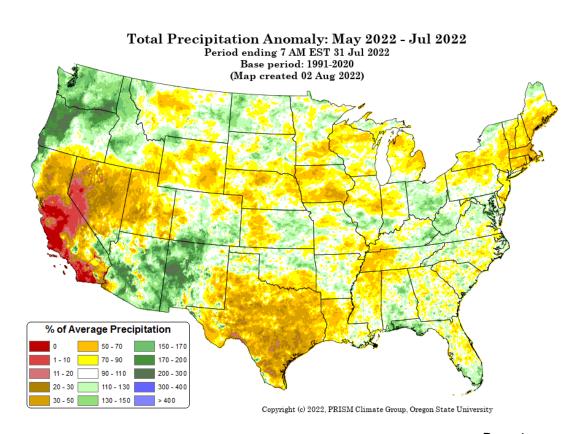


## Last 3 Months, All Available Data Including SNOTEL and NWS Networks

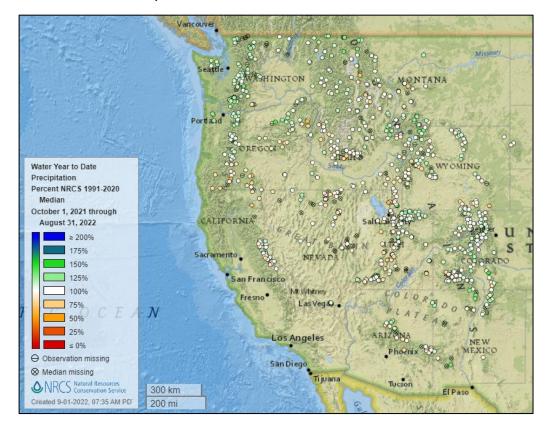
May through

Source: PRISM

July 2022 precipitation anomaly map



#### Water Year-to-Date, NRCS SNOTEL Network



2022 water year-to-date precipitation percent of median map

#### See also:

2022 water year-to-date precipitation percent of average map

2022 water year-todate precipitation values (inches) map



Alaska
2022
water yearto-date
precipitatio
n percent of
median
map

#### See also:

Alaska 2022 water year-todate precipitation percent of average map

Alaska 2022 water year-todate precipitation values (inches) map

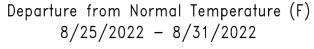
# **Temperature**

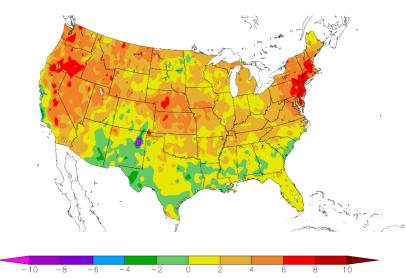
## Last 7 Days, National Weather Service (NWS) Networks

Source: Regional Climate Centers

7-day temperature anomaly map for the contiguous U.S.

See also: 7-day temperature (° F) map





Generated 9/1/2022 at HPRCC using provisional data.

NOAA Regional Climate Centers

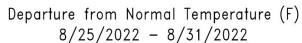
# Last 7 Days, National Weather Service (NWS) Networks

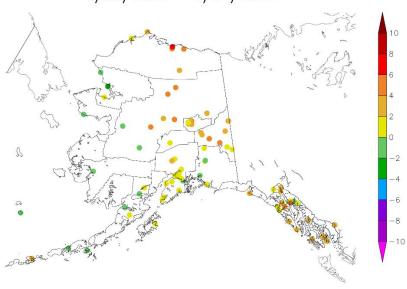
Source: Regional Climate Centers

7-day temperature anomaly map for Alaska.

#### See also:

7-day temperature (° F) map





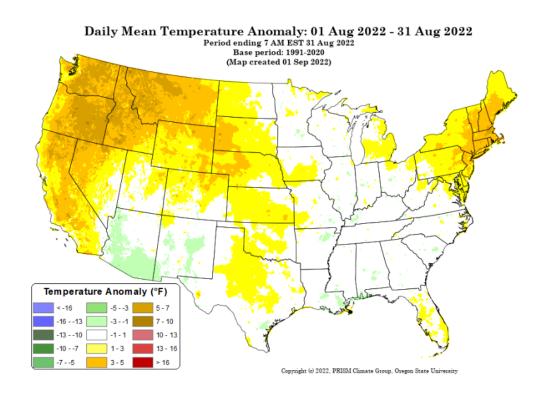
Generated 9/1/2022 at HPRCC using provisional data.

NOAA Regional Climate Centers

## Month-to-Date, All Available Data Including SNOTEL and NWS Networks

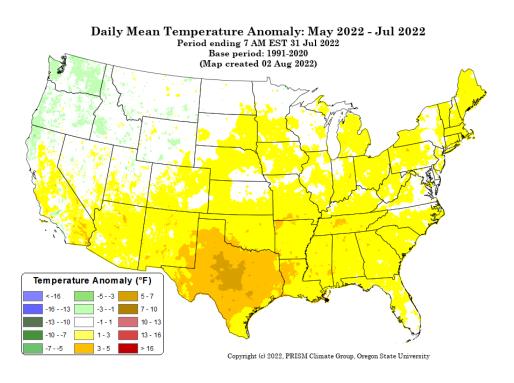
Source: PRISM

Month-to-date national daily mean temperature anomaly map



## Last 3 Months, All Available Data Including SNOTEL and NWS Networks

Source: PRISM



May through July 2022 daily mean temperature anomaly map

# **Drought**

#### **U.S. Drought Monitor**

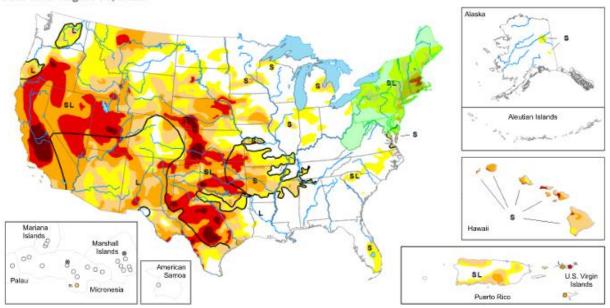
Source: National Drought Mitigation Center

### **U.S. Drought Portal**

Source: NOAA

# Map released: September 1, 2022

Data valid: August 30, 2022



United States and Puerto Rico Author(s): Deborah Bathke, National Drought Mitigation Center Pacific Islands and Virgin Islands Author(s): Ahira Sanchez-Lugo, NOAA/NCEI

☐ View grayscale version of the map

The data cutoff for Drought Monitor maps is each Tuesday at 8 a.m. EDT. The maps, which are based on analysis of the data, are released each Thursday at 8:30 a.m. Eastern Time.

# Intensity and Impacts





- → Delineates dominant impacts
- S Short-term impacts, typically less than 6 months (agriculture, grasslands)
- L Long-term impacts, typically greater than 6 months (hydrology, ecology)
- SL Short- and long-term impacts

### **Water and Climate Update**

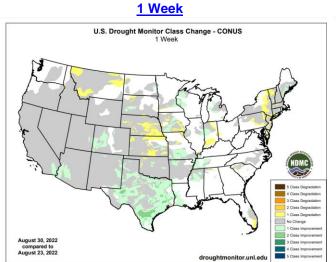
### Current National Drought Summary, August 30, 2022

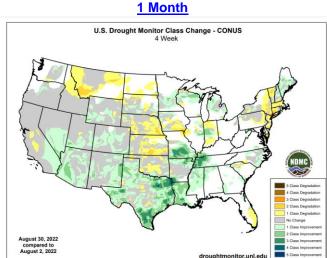
Source: National Drought Mitigation Center

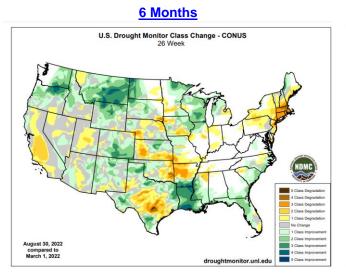
"Broad drought improvements continued across parts of the South for the second week in a row as the ongoing effects of record-setting rainfall over the last two weeks became apparent. The North American Monsoon also continued to provide much-needed rainfall in the Southwest, leading to additional improvements across much of the region. Drought expanded in the Northwest as warm, dry conditions continued across the region, while the Midwest, Southeast, and Northeast saw a mix of improvements and degradations due to locally heavy rain."

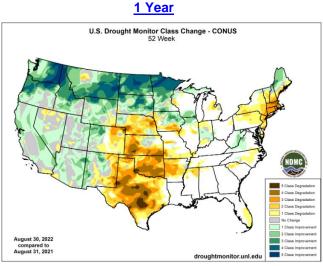
## **Changes in Drought Monitor Categories over Time**

Source: National Drought Mitigation Center









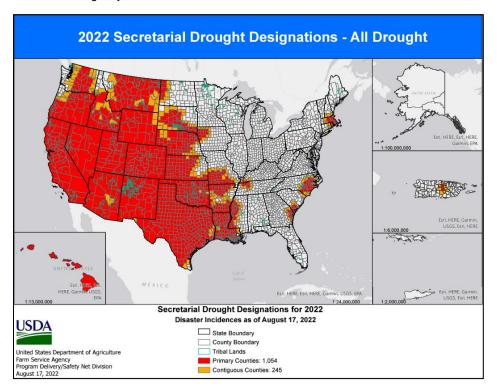
Changes in drought conditions over the last 12 months for the contiguous U.S.

## **Highlighted Drought Resources**

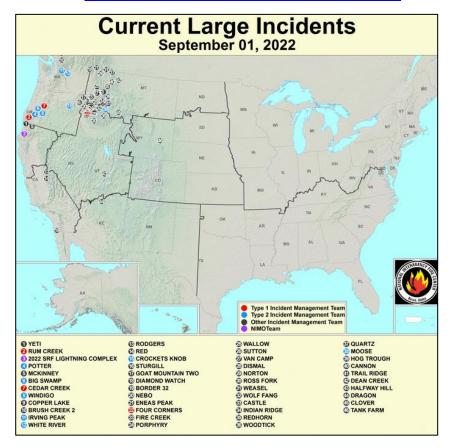
- Drought Impact Reporter
- Quarterly Regional Climate Impacts and Outlook
- U.S. Drought Portal Indicators and Monitoring
- U.S. Population in Drought, Weekly Comparison
- USDA Disaster and Drought Information

### **USDA Secretarial <u>Drought Designations</u>**

Source: USDA Farm Service Agency



## Wildfires: USDA Forest Service Active Fire Mapping



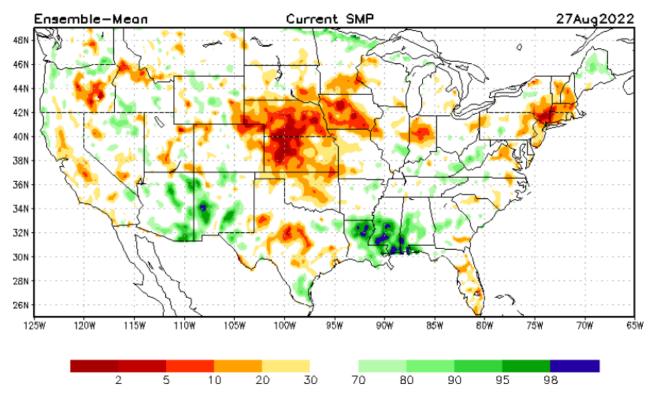
### Highlighted Wildfire Resources

- <u>National</u>
   <u>Interagency Fire</u>
   Center
- <u>InciWeb Incident</u>
   <u>Information</u>
   System
- Significant Wildland Fire Potential Outlook

# **Other Climatic and Water Supply Indicators**

#### **Soil Moisture**

Source: NOAA National Centers for Environmental Prediction



Modeled soil moisture percentiles as of August 27, 2022

#### **Soil Moisture Percent of Saturation**

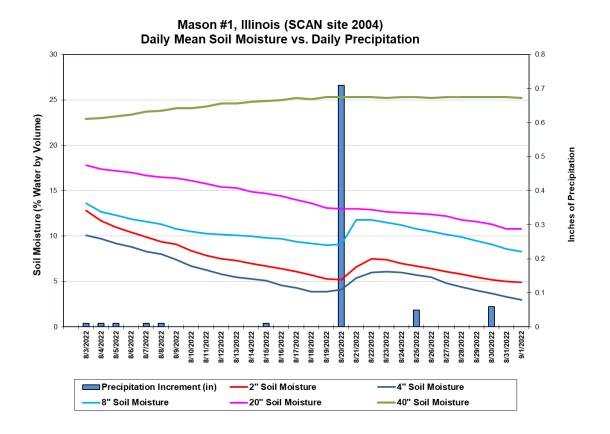
Source: NRCS SNOTEL and <u>Soil Climate Analysis Network</u> (SCAN) <u>U.S. soil moisture map at 8-inch depth:</u>



#### **Soil Moisture**

Source: NRCS Soil Climate Analysis Network (SCAN)

.



This chart shows the precipitation and soil moisture for the last 30 days at the Mason #1 SCAN site in Illinois. The precipitation event on August 20 caused an increase in soil moisture levels at the -2, -4, and -8-inch soil sensor depths. The deeper sensors showed a slight change over the period. Total precipitation received during the period was 0.88 inches.

#### **Soil Moisture Data Portals**

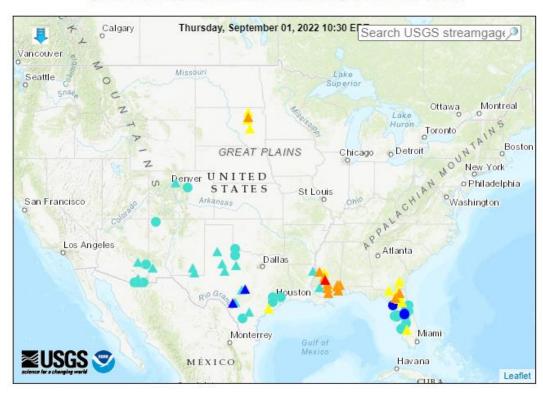
- USCRN Soil Moisture
- National Soil Moisture Network
- NOAA Climate Prediction Center Soil Moisture
- NASA Grace

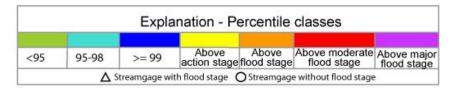
#### Streamflow, Drought, Flood, and Runoff

Source: U.S. Geological Survey WaterWatch Streamflow Map

# Map of flood and high flow conditions

(13 in floods [moderate: 1, minor: 12], 14 in near-flood)





WaterWatch: Streamflow, drought, flood, and runoff conditions

#### **Reservoir Storage**

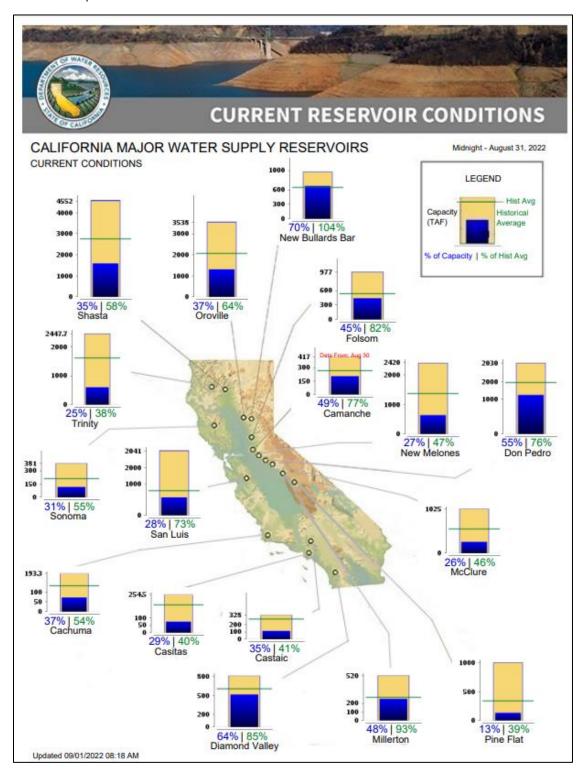
#### **Hydromet Teacup Reservoir Depictions**

Source: U.S. Bureau of Reclamation

- Upper Colorado
- Pacific Northwest/Snake/Columbia
- Sevier River Water, Utah
- Upper Missouri, Kansas, Oklahoma, Texas

#### **Current California Reservoir Conditions**

Source: California Department of Water Resources



**Current California Reservoir Conditions** 

#### **Agricultural Weather Highlights**

Author: Brad Rippey, Agricultural Meteorologist, USDA/OCE/WAOB

National Outlook, Thursday, September 1, 2022: "Dry weather will cover much of the U.S. through Labor Day weekend, especially along and northwest of a line from the southern Rockies into the upper Great Lakes region. From the Pacific Coast to the northern High Plains, unusually hot weather will accompany the dryness. In contrast, locally heavy showers will affect parts of the South, mainly from southern and eastern Texas to the southern Atlantic Coast. Five-day rainfall totals could reach 2 to 6 inches or more in the lower Rio Grande Valley and the western Gulf Coast region. Late in the weekend and early next week, showers may begin to spread northeastward into the middle Atlantic States and Ohio Valley. The NWS 6- to 10-day outlook for September 6 – 10 calls for the likelihood of above-normal temperatures nationwide, except for cooler-than-normal conditions in the south-central U.S., including much of Texas. Meanwhile, below-normal rainfall throughout the northern half of the country should contrast with wetter-than-normal weather across much of the South."

## Weather Hazards Outlook: September 3 - 7, 2022

Source: NOAA Weather Prediction Center

# U.S. Day 3-7 Hazards Outlook

#### About the Hazards Outlook

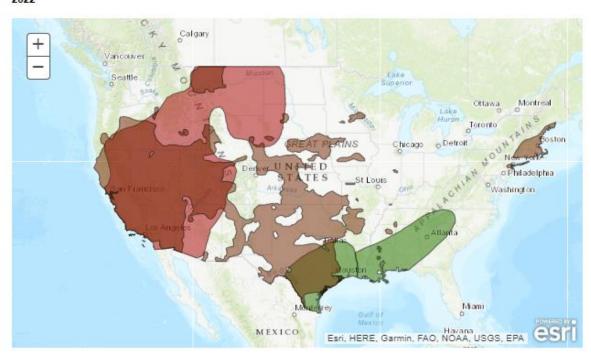
Created August 31, 2022

NOTE: These products are only created Monday through Friday. Please exercise caution using this outlook during the weekend.

Precipitation	
Temperature	
Soils	

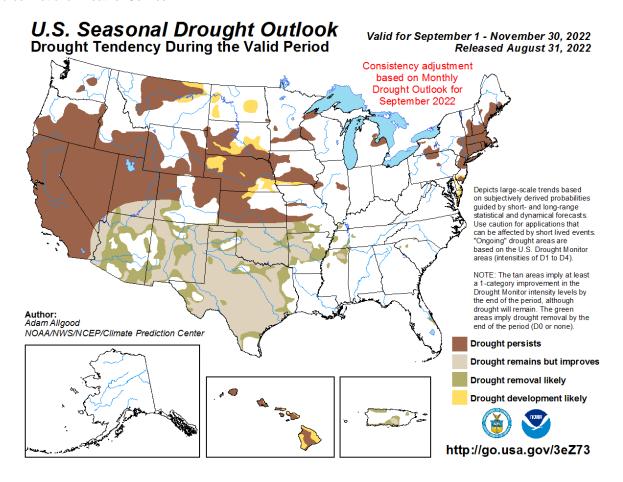
Legend Flooding Likely Excessive Heat Flooding Occurring or Imminent High Winds Flooding Possible Much Above Normal Temperature Freezing Rain Much Below Normal Temperature Heavy Ice Significant Waves Heavy Precipitation Enhanced Wildfire Risk Heavy Rain Severe Drought Heavy Snow Severe Weathe

Valid September 03, 2022 - September 07,



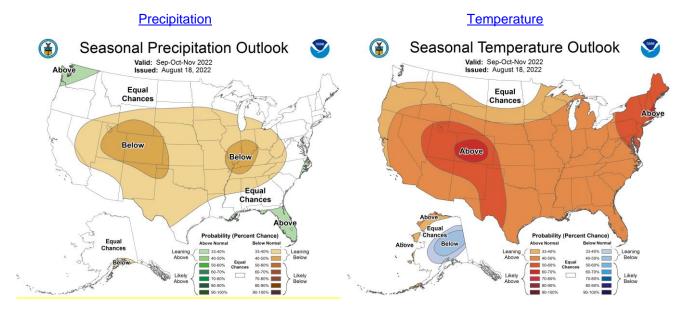
## Seasonal Drought Outlook: September 1 - November 30, 2022

Source: National Weather Service



#### **Climate Prediction Center 3-Month Outlook**

Source: National Weather Service



September-October-November 2022 precipitation and temperature outlook summaries

### **Water and Climate Update**

# **More Information**

The NRCS <u>National Water and Climate Center</u> publishes this weekly report. We welcome your feedback. If you have questions or comments, please <u>contact us</u>.